

# **CURRICULUM VITAE: LIESBET HOOGHE**

*Revised: December 2020*

**Born in Oudenaarde, Belgium, 1962**

**Citizenship: United States/ European Union / Belgium**

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**Homepage:** <https://hooghe.web.unc.edu>

## **Chief Academic Appointment**

2011—	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, W.R. Kenan Distinguished Professor of Political Science
2007—2011	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Zachary Taylor Smith Professor of Political Science
2005—2007	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Professor of Political Science
2000—2005	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Associate Professor of Political Science; Adjunct Professor Curriculum for International and Area Studies/ Global Studies (2000—)
1999—2000	University of Toronto, Associate Professor of Political Science
1994—1999	University of Toronto, Assistant Professor of Political Science
1991—1994	Nuffield College, Oxford University, Postdoctoral Research Officer

## **Other Academic Appointments**

2021—	Parttime Research Professor at the RSCAS, EUI
2016—2020	Robert Schuman Fellow, EUI, Florence
2004—2016	VU University Amsterdam, Chair in Multilevel Governance
1992—1994	K.U.Leuven, Lecturer of European Politics
1990—1992	K.U.Brussels, Lecturer of Political Science

## **Education**

1984—1989	K.U.Leuven, Ph.D. in Political Science
1987, 1988, 2013	Certificate of the Essex Summer School in Data Analysis and Collection
1980—1984	K.U.Leuven, Bachelor in Political Science

## **Honors**

2017	Daniel Elazar Distinguished Federalism Scholar Award from the Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations Section of the APSA
2016	Stein Rokkan Memorial Lecture 2016, University of Bergen, Norway
2011—	Elected Fellow of the Flemish Royal Academy of the Arts and Sciences (KVAW)

## **Professional Leadership**

2013—2016	Executive Council of the Federalism and IGR Section of the APSA
2005—2009	European Union Studies Association, Chair (07-09); Vice-Chair (05-07)
2003—2005	European Political Studies section of the American Political Science Association, Chair (04-05); Chair-Elect (03-04)

**Editorship** Oxford University Press book series on “Transformations in Governance” (since 2012)  
(co-editors: Gary Marks and Walter Mattli)

**Fellowships**

Spring 2020 Reynolds Senior Faculty Research and Scholarly Leave, UNC (competitive)  
2019-2020 Robert Schuman Fellowship, EUI, Florence, year  
2014 Visiting Fellow at Nuffield College, Oxford University, Trinity Term  
2013—2014 Fellow at the Kolleg Forschergruppe ‘The Transformative Power of Europe, Free  
University of Berlin (5 months)  
2011—2012 Fellow at the Kolleg Forschergruppe ‘The Transformative Power of  
Europe’, Free University of Berlin (5 months)  
2010—2011 Fellow at the Kolleg Forschergruppe ‘The Transformative Power of  
Europe’, Free University of Berlin (10 months)  
2010 Visiting Professorship, Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna, July  
2007—2008 Fellow, Hanse Wissenschaftskolleg, Delmenhorst, September-May  
2005 Visiting Professorship, Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona, July  
2003 Visiting Professorship, Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna, June  
2002—2003 A. von Humboldt Research Fellowship, Wissenschaftszentrum in Berlin  
2002—2003 Jean Monnet Fellowship at European University Institute, Florence  
(declined)  
2002 Visiting Professorship, Sciences Politiques, Paris, May-June  
2000 Visiting Professorship, University of Konstanz, Germany, June-July  
1996—1997 Jean Monnet Fellowship of the European University Institute, Robert  
Schuman Centre (Florence)  
1992 Nerinckx-Award for the Social Sciences, K.U.Leuven, for doctoral dissertation  
1992 Visiting Lecturer for EC-Erasmus network on Public Administration, University of  
Granada (Spain), July  
1992—1994 Jean Monnet Course Grant on European Integration, K.U.Leuven  
1990 Research Fellow at Carleton University (Canada), June  
1989—1990 Fulbright-Hays Research Fellow at Cornell University, September-May  
1989—1991 Postdoctoral Research Fellow of the Belgian National Fund for Scientific Research  
1987—1989 Pre-doctoral Fellowship of the Belgian National Fund for  
Scientific Research  
1985—1987 Pre-doctoral Fellowship of the Belgian National Fund for Scientific  
Research

**Institutional leadership**

Spring 2019 Acting Director of the Center for European Studies/ EU Center of Excellence, UNC  
Chapel Hill  
2013-2016 Team leader “European Politics & Society” of ACCESS Europe (Amsterdam Center for  
Contemporary European Studies)  
Spring 2010 Interim Director of the Center for European Studies/ EU Center of Excellence, UNC  
Chapel Hill

**Grants**

2021-2025	Advanced ERC Grant “The Transnational Divide: Local Triggers, Social Networks, and Group Identities,” Principal Investigator [€2.498 million]
2015-2018	Horizon 2020 grant “EUENGAGE: Bridging the gap between public opinion and European leadership: Engaging a dialogue on the future path of Europe,” Principal Investigator of VUA part [€381,059]
2013-2015	“Causes and Consequences of Multilevel Governance,” Hanse Wissenschaftskolleg, Delmenhorst [€30,000] to finance workshops
2012-2013	European Commission grant [€40,000] to update the RAI index for OECD countries
2010-2015	Advanced ERC grant “Causes and Consequences of Multilevel Governance,” Senior Researcher [€2.47 million]
2010-2014	Open competition NWO grant “Senior Commission Officials’ Role Perceptions in a Changing Europe” [€200,000]
2010-2014	Title VI grant for West European studies for the Center of European Studies, UNC Chapel Hill
2008-2010	ESRC grant “The Commission examined: Challenge, Change, Performance,” co-applicant
2008-2011	“Party positioning on European integration,” UNC EU Center & Title VI funding’ \$12,000
2008-2010	“The Structure of Government: Coding Authority in International Organizations,” UNC EU Center & Title VI funding, \$6,000
2006-2008	“Third Chapel Hill Expert Survey on Party Positioning for 27 EU countries,” UNC EU Center & Title VI funding, \$12,000.
2004-2009	Strategic Chair in Multilevel Governance at the VUA [€670,000] (with Gary Marks)
2003-2006	College of Arts and Sciences Special Research Support UNC-CH
2000-2002	Research Grant Faculty Partners Fund UNC-CH
2001	Distance Learning Course Development Grant, Center European Studies, UNC-CH
1999—2002	Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council-Canada (SSHRC) Grant <i>Project:</i> “Enlightened Benevolence Bygone. Senior Commission Officials’ Roles in a Changing Europe”
1996—1999	Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council-Canada (SSHRC) Grant <i>Project:</i> “Inside the Monolith. Political Orientations of Senior Officials in the European Commission”
1994—1995	Connaught Research Grant, University of Toronto

**Language skills:** Dutch and English (fluent), French and German (good)

**Areas of specialization**

Comparative politics; European Union; multilevel governance; international organization; decentralization; nationalism and ethnic conflict; political behavior

Dec 31, 2020
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Google citations    **All**    **Since 2015**

Citations            34353            15318

h-index	62	45
i10-index	111	75

## PUBLICATIONS AND RESEARCH

### I. WORK IN PROGRESS

**2020.** “The social bases of political parties: A new measure and survey,” with Gary Marks, David Attewell, Jan Rovny, and Marco Steenbergen. *Submitted.*

**2020.** “The Ideological Bases and Consequences of Partisan Responses to the Covid-19 Pandemic,” with Jan Rovny, Ryan Bakker, Liesbet Hooghe, Seth Jolly, Gary Marks, Jonathan Polk, Marco Steenbergen, Milada Anna Vachudova. *Submitted.*

**2020.** “A cleavage perspective on European party competition,” with Gary Marks. Prepared for a Festschrift for Christiane Lemke.

### II. DATA PROJECTS

#### **Chapel Hill expert survey on party positioning 1999-2020**

CHES-Europe: Party positioning on European integration, ideology and policy issues for political parties across Europe for 1999, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014, and 2019. The survey team: Ryan Bakker, Liesbet Hooghe Seth Jolly, Gary Marks, Jonathan Polk, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen, Milada Vachudova.

Flash Chapel Hill Expert Survey on EU position and immigration in 14 EU member states for 2017, available on the website

Data available at: <https://www.chesdata.eu/>

#### **CHES-LA: Chapel Hill expert survey on party positioning 2020**

*Ongoing:* Party positioning on ideology, policy issues, transnationalism for political parties across Latin America for 2019. The survey team: Ryan Bakker, Jonathan Hartlyn, Liesbet Hooghe, Gary Marks, Cecilia Martinez-Gallardo. In preparation.

### **Regional Authority Index (RAI) 1950—2018**

*Ongoing*: Regional authority in 95 countries on an annual basis for ten dimensions estimating self-rule and shared rule. Updating and expanding the Regional Authority Index (including India and China) to 2018. The survey team: Liesbet Hooghe, Gary Marks, Sandra Chapman-Osterkatz, Sara Niedzwiecki, Arjan H. Schakel, and Sarah Shair-Rosenfield.

Data available at <https://garymarks.web.unc.edu/data/regional-authority/>

### **Measure of International Authority (MIA) 1950—2020**

International authority of 76 international organizations estimating delegation and pooling on an annual basis. The survey team: Liesbet Hooghe, Gary Marks, Tobias Lenz, Besir Ceka, Svet Derderyan, and Jeanine Bezuijen.

*Ongoing*: Updating and expanding the MIA index on the authority of international governmental organizations to 2020. The survey team: Liesbet Hooghe, Tobias Lenz, Gary Marks, Yoram Haftel.

Data available at <http://garymarks.web.unc.edu/data/international-authority/>

## **III. BOOKS**

**2019.** *A Theory of International Organization*, with Tobias Lenz and Gary Marks. Oxford: OUP, 196pp. **Published August 2019.**

**2017.** *Measuring International Authority: A Postfunctionalist Theory of Governance*, with Gary Marks, Tobias Lenz, Jeanine Bezuijen, Besir Ceka, Svet Derderyan. Oxford: OUP, 888pp. **Published August 2017.** Data available at <https://garymarks.web.unc.edu/data/international-authority/>

**2016.** *Community, Scale, and Regional Governance: A Postfunctionalist Theory of Governance*, with Gary Marks. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 195pp. **Published Aug 2016.** Voted “Book of the Summer” at *MLGwatch*.

**2016.** *Measuring Regional Authority: A Postfunctionalist Theory of Governance*. with Gary Marks, Arjan H. Schakel, Sara Niedzwiecki, Sandra Chapman Osterkatz, and Sarah Shair-Rosenfield. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 687pp. Data available at <https://garymarks.web.unc.edu/data/regional-authority/>

**2013.** *The European Commission of the 21st Century*, with Michael Bauer, Sara Connolly, Renaud Dehousse, Hussein Kassim, John Peterson, and Andrew Thompson. Oxford: OUP, 381pp.

**Data:** <https://www.uea.ac.uk/politics-international-media/european-commission-in-question/>

**2010.** *The Rise of Regional Authority: A Comparative Study of 42 Democracies (1950-2006)*, with Gary Marks and Arjan H. Schakel. London: Routledge, 224pp.

**2002.** *The European Commission and The Integration of Europe: Images of Governance*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) XI + 279pp.

**2001.** *Multi-Level Governance and European Integration*, with Gary Marks. Lanham, M.D.: Rowman & Littlefield, XVI + 240pp.

**1996.** *Cohesion Policy and European Integration. Building Multilevel Governance*, editor. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 458pp.

**1991.** *A Leap in the Dark: Nationalist Conflict and Federal Reform in Belgium*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press—Western Societies Program, N.27, 129pp.

#### **Other monographs**

**2015.** *Multi-Level Governance: Essential Readings I & II*, edited by Ian Bache and Matthew Flinders. Cheltenham: Elgar [contains seven reprints of earlier articles + selection of readings using our work.]

**1991.** *Executive Federalism in Canada*. Brussel: Studiecentrum voor Federalisme, N.3, 74pp.

**1989.** *Separatisme: Conflict Tussen Twee Projecten voor Natievorming* [Separatism: Conflict between Two Nation Building Projects]. Leuven: Afdeling Politologie, 451pp.

#### **IV. SPECIAL JOURNAL ISSUES**

**2019.** “Re-engaging grand theories of European integration,” with Gary Marks. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 26(8): 1113-1252.

**2019.** “Symposium: Measuring and theorizing regional governance,” Kent Eaton, JP Faguet, Imke Harbers, Arjan H. Schakel, Liesbet Hooghe, Gary Marks, Sara Niedzwiecki, Sandra Chapman, and Sarah Shair-Rosenfield. *Territory, Politics, and Governance*, 7(2): 265-283 [https://doi.org/10.1080/21622671.2018.1445021, first online March 2018].

**2018.** Co-editor (with Gary Marks and Brigid Laffan) of special issue “Theory Meets Crisis.” *Journal of European Public Policy*, 25 (1): 1-135. [First online: April 2017 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2017.1310282>]

**2008.** Co-editor and co-author (with Gary Marks and Arjan Schakel) of double special issue “Regional Authority in 42 Democracies, 1950–2006.” *Regional and Federal Studies*, 18 (2-3): 111-302.

**2007.** Editor (with Gary Marks) of double special Issue on “Understanding Euroscepticism,” *Acta Politica*, 42 (2-3): 119-354.

**2007.** Editor of special Issue on “Euroscepticism, Parties, and Public Opinion,” *European Union Politics*, 8 (1): 5-150.

## V. REFEREED ARTICLES

- 2020.** "Language Difference and Regional Authority," with Sarah Shair-Rosenfield, Arjan H. Schakel, Sara Niedzwiecki, Gary Marks, Sandra Chapman Osterkat. *Regional and Federal Studies*, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13597566.2020.1831476> [published online Oct 14, 2020]
- 2020.** "A postfunctionalist theory of multilevel governance," with Gary Marks. *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* for a "Breakthrough Symposium" on Multilevel Governance, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1369148120935303> [published online August 20, 2020]. 22(4): 820-826.
- 2019.** "Is Liberal Intergovernmentalism Regressive? A Response to Moravcsik (2018)," with Gary Marks. *Journal of European Public Policy*, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2019.1582684> (online Feb 2019). + Supplementary appendix available at [hooghe.web.unc.edu](http://hooghe.web.unc.edu).
- 2019.** "Grand Theories on European integration in the 21st Century," with Gary Marks. *Journal of European Public Policy*, 26:8, 1113-1133 (online Jan 2019).
- 2019.** "Contested World Order: The Delegitimation of International Governance," with Tobias Lenz and Gary Marks. *Review of International Organizations*, 14(4): 731-43.
- 2018.** "The RAI Travels to Latin America: Measuring Regional Authority under Regime Change," with Sara Niedzwiecki, Sandra Chapman, and Gary Marks. *Regional and Federal Studies*, online August [DOI: 10.1080/13597566.2018.1509831].
- 2019.** "Virtues and pitfalls of subnational comparison," with Arjan H. Schakel, Gary Marks, Sara Niedzwiecki, Sandra Chapman Osterkat, and Sarah Shair-Rosenfield. In: "Symposium: Measuring and theorizing Regional Governance." *Territory, Politics, and Governance*, 7(2): 278-283. [<https://doi.org/10.1080/21622671.2018.1445021>, first online March 2018].
- 2018.** "Cleavage Theory and Europe's Crises: Lipset, Rokkan and the Transnational Cleavage," with Gary Marks, *Journal of European Public Policy*, 25 (1): 109-135. [First online (April 2017) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2017.1310279>.]
- 2018.** "Introduction to a Special Issue 'Theory Meets Crisis'" with Gary Marks and Brigid Laffan, *Journal of European Public Policy*, 25(1): 1-6. [First online (April 2017) at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2017.1310282>]
- 2017.** "Explaining the Saliency of Anti-elitism and Reducing Political Corruption for Political Parties in Europe with the 2014 Chapel Hill Expert Survey data," with Jonathan Polk, Jan Rovny, Ryan Bakker, Jelle Koedam, Seth Jolly, Gary Marks, Marco Steenbergen, Milada Vachudova,

*Research & Politics*, January-March 2017: 1–9. **Dataset:** <http://www.chesdata.eu> and my homepage.

**2015.** “Measuring Party Positions in Europe: The Chapel Hill Expert Survey Trend File, 1999-2010,” with Ryan Bakker, Erica Edwards, Seth Jolly, Gary Marks, Jonathan Polk, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen, Milada Vachudova, *Party Politics* Vol. 21 (1): 143-153.  
**Dataset:** <http://www.chesdata.eu> and my homepage.

**2014.** “Patterns of International Authority: Task-Specific vs. General-Purpose Organizations,” with Tobias Lenz, Jeanine Bezuijen, and Gary Marks. *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, 49/2014: S136-161.

**2014.** “Delegation and Pooling in International Organizations,” with Gary Marks. *Review of International Organizations*, 10 (3): 305-28. **Dataset:** my home page.

**2014.** “A Comparative Measure of Decentralization for Southeast Asia,” with Sarah Shair-Rosenfield, and Gary Marks. *Journal of East Asian Studies*, 14 (1): 85-108.

**2013.** “Beyond Federalism: Estimating and Explaining the Territorial Structure of Government,” with Gary Marks, *Publius*, 43 (2): 179-204

**2012.** “To Dichotomize or Not Dichotomize: A Reply to Proksch and Lo,” with Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen, *European Union Politics*, 13 (2): 334-39.

**2012.** “Images of Europe: How Commission Officials Conceive their Institution’s Role in the EU,” *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 50 (1): 87-111.

**2010.** “Measurement Validity and Party positioning: Chapel Hill expert surveys of 2002 and 2006,” with Ryan Bakker, Anna Brigevid, Catherine de Vries, Erica Edwards, Gary Marks, Jan Rovny, Marco Steenbergen, Milada Vachudova, *European Journal of Political Research*, 42 (4): 684-703.

**2009.** “Postcommunist Politics in a Magnetic Field: How Transition and EU Accession Structure Party Competition on European Integration, with Milada Vachudova,” *Comparative European Politics*, 7(2): 179-212.

**2009.** “Efficiency and the Territorial Structure of Government,” with Gary Marks, *Annual Review of Political Science*, 12 (May): 225-241.

**2009.** “A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus,” with Gary Marks, *British Journal of Political Science*, 39, 1, 1-23. [Responses by Philippe Schmitter, Hanspeter Kriesche, Tanja Börzel and Thomas Risse].



Reprinted in Brent F. Nelsen and Alexander Stubb, *The European Union: Reading on the Theory and Practice of European Integration*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition (Lynn Rienner: Boulder, Co.: 2014).

**2008.** "Measuring Regional Authority," with Gary Marks and Arjan Schakel, *Regional and Federal Studies*, 18 (2-3): 111-120.

**2008.** "Operationalizing Regional Authority: A Coding Scheme for 42 Countries, 1950–2006," with Gary Marks and Arjan Schakel, *Regional and Federal Studies*, 18 (2-3): 121-140.

**2008.** "Patterns of Regional Authority," with Gary Marks and Arjan Schakel, *Regional and Federal Studies*, 18 (2-3): 165-180.

Reprinted in *Multi-Level Governance: Essential Readings I & II*, edited by Ian Bache and Matthew Flinders, (Cheltenham: Elgar, 2015).

**2008.** "European Union?" with Gary Marks, Anniversary issue of *West European Politics*, 31 (1–2), 107 – 129.

**2007.** "The Sources of Euroscepticism: Introduction," with Gary Marks, *Acta Politica*, 42 (2): 119-127.

**2007.** "Does Occupation Shape Attitudes on Europe: Benchmarking Operationalizations," with Gary Marks and JingJing Huo, *Acta Politica*, 42 (2): 329-51.

**2007.** "What drives Euroscepticism? Party-public cueing, ideology and strategic opportunity," *European Union Politics*, 8 (1): 5-12.

**2007.** "Cross-Validating Data on Party Positioning on European Integration," with Gary Marks, Marco Steenbergen and Ryan Bakker, *Electoral Studies*, 26 (1): 23-38.

**2007.** "Do expert surveys produce consistent estimates of party stances on European integration? Comparing expert surveys in the difficult case of Central and Eastern Europe," with Gary Marks, Robert Rohrschneider, Marco Steenbergen, Milada Vachudova, Stephen Whitefield, *Electoral Studies* 26 (1): 50-61.

**2006.** "Party Competition and European Integration in East and West: Different Structure, Same Causality," with Gary Marks, Moira Nelson and Erica Edwards, *Comparative Political Studies*, 39 (2): 155-75.

Reprinted as "Party Ideology and European Integration: An East-West Comparison," with Liesbet Hooghe, Moira Nelson, and Erica Edwards, in Robert Rohrschneider and Stephen Whitefield, eds., *Public Opinion, Party Competition and European Union Integration in Post-Communist Eastern Europe* (Palgrave, New York: 2006).

**2006.** "Europe's Blues: Theoretical Soul-Searching After the Rejection of a European Constitution," with Gary Marks, *PS: Politics and Political Science*, 39 (2): 247-50.

**2005.** "Calculation, Community, and Cues: Public Opinion on European Integration," with Gary Marks, *European Union Politics* 6 (4): 419-443.

**2005.** "Many Roads Lead To International Norms, But Few Via International Socialization. A Case Study of the European Commission," *International Organization*, 59 (4): 861-898.

Also published in Jeffrey Checkel ed. (2007). *International Institutions and Socialization in Europe*, (Cambridge: CUP), 63-98;  
reprinted in B. Guy Peters and Jon Pierre (eds) (2015). *Public Administration, Volume 4*, Sage: 41-75.

**2004.** "Does Identity or Economic Rationality Drive Public Opinion on European Integration?" with Gary Marks, *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 37 (3): 415-420.

**2003.** "Unraveling the Central State, But How? Types of Multi-Level Governance," with Gary Marks, *American Political Science Review*, 97 (2): 233-43.

Reprinted and updated in Hendrik Enderlein, Sonja Wälti, and Michael Zürn, eds., *Handbook on Multilevel Governance* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2010).  
Reprinted in *Multi-Level Governance: Essential Readings I & II*, edited by Ian Bache and Matthew Flinders, (Cheltenham, Elgar: 2015).

**2003.** "Europe Divided? Elites vs. Public Opinion on European Integration," *European Union Politics*, 4 (3): 281-305.

**2002.** "Does Left/Right Structure Party Positions on European Integration?" with Gary Marks and Carole Wilson, *Comparative Political Studies*, 35 (8): 965-989.

**2000.** "Optimality and Authority: A Critique of Neo-Classical Theory," with Gary Marks, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 38 (5): 795-816.

**2000.** "Euro-Socialists or Euro-Marketeers? Contention about European Capitalism among Senior Commission Officials," *Journal of Politics*, 62 (2): 430-454.

**2000.** "Consociationalists or Weberians? Senior Commission Officials and the Role of Nationality," *Governance*, 12 (4): 397-424.

**1999.** "Supranational Activists or Intergovernmental Agents? Explaining Orientations of Senior Commission Officials towards European Integration," *Comparative Political Studies*, 32 (4): 435-463.

**1999.** "Images of Europe: Orientations to European integration among Senior Commission Officials," *British Journal of Political Science*, 29 (2): 345-373.

**1998.** "EU Cohesion Policy and Competing Models of European Capitalism," *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 36 (4): 457-477.

Translated in Spanish as 'La politica de cohesion de la Union Europea y los modelos enfrentados de capitalismo europeo,' In *Aspectos politicos y sociales de la integracion europea*, edited by Ivan Llamazares and Fernando Reinares, (Valencia: Tirant lo Blanch).

**1996.** "European Integration since the 1980s. State-Centric versus Multi-Level Governance," with Gary Marks and Kermit Blank, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 34 (3): 341-378.

Translated in Spanish as 'Gobernanza Estatacéntrica y Gobernanza Multinivel,' in *Gobernanza Multinivel en la Unión Europea*, edited by Francesc Morata (València: Tirant lo Blach, 2004).

Reprinted as 'European Integration since the 1980s. State-Centric versus Multi-Level Governance,' in *The New Political Economy of Globalisation*, Vol. II, edited by Richard Higgott and Anthony Payne, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2000), 150-187.

Reprinted in *The European Union. Readings on the Theory and Practice of European Integration*, edited by Brent Nelsen and Alexander Stubb (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1998), pp. 273-294. [2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2000; 3<sup>rd</sup> edition in 2003.]

Reprinted as 'European Integration and the State: Multi-level vs. State Centric Governance,' in Klaus Armingeon, ed., *Der Nationalstaat am Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts: Die Schweiz im Prozess der Globalisierung* (Bern/Stuttgart: Haupt, 1996), pp. 91-106.

Reprinted in *Multi-Level Governance: Essential Readings I & II*, edited by Ian Bache and Matthew Flinders, (Cheltenham, Elgar: 2015).

**1996.** "Europe with the Regions? Regional Representation in the European Union," with Gary Marks, *Publius: The Journal of Federalism* 26 (1): 73-91.

Reprinted in *Multi-Level Governance: Essential Readings I & II*, edited by Ian Bache and Matthew Flinders, (Cheltenham: Elgar, 2015).

**1995.** "Subnational Mobilization in the European Union," *West European Politics*, 18 (3): 175-198.

Reprinted in *Multi-Level Governance: Essential Readings I & II*, edited by Ian Bache and Matthew Flinders, (Cheltenham: Elgar, 2015).

**1994.** "The Politics of European Union Regional Policy," with Michael Keating, *Journal of European Public Policy*, 1 (3): 367-393.

**1993.** "Belgium: From Regionalism to Federalism," *Regional Policy and Politics*, 3 (1): 44-68.

**1990.** "Nationalist Conflict and Social Factors," *Plural Societies*, 20 (1): 36-55.

**1990.** "Moeilijkheden rond theorievorming in de sociale wetenschappen. De invloed van modernisatie op politieke democratie." [Challenges to Theory Building in Social Science. The Impact of Modernization on Democratization], *Tijdschrift voor Sociale Wetenschappen*, 35 (1): 1-36.

**1990.** "De staats hervorming van 1988-1989 in België: Pacificatie en federalisme," [The 1988-89 Constitutional Reform in Belgium: Consociationalism and Federalism] *Federalisme*, 1 (4): 27-69.

## VI. PUBLISHED AND FORTHCOMING REFEREED BOOK CHAPTERS

**2020.** "The changing political landscape in Europe," with Gary Marks, David Attewell, Jan Rovny. *The EU Through Multiple Crises*, edited by Maurizio Cotta and Pierangelo Isernia. London: Routledge, 20-44.

**2021.** "Cleavage theory," with Gary Marks, David Attewell, Jan Rovny. In: *Handbook on EU Crisis*, edited by Marianne Riddervold, Jarle Trondal and Akasemi Newsome. Palgrave, 173-198 (online first in December 2020).

**2020.** "Chapter 11: Multilevel governance," with Gary Marks and Arjan H. Schakel. In: *Comparative Politics*, edited by Daniele Caramani. Oxford: OUP, 193-210.

**2017.** "The Commission's Services," co-authored with Christian Rauh. In: *The Institutions of the European Union*, edited by John Peterson and Dermot Hodson. Oxford: OUP, 187-212.

**2016.** "Regional Dispute Settlement," with Karen Alter. In: *Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism*, edited by Tanja Börzel and Thomas Risse. Oxford: OUP, 538-58.

**2015.** "Multilevel Governance and the State," with Arjan H. Schakel and Gary Marks. In: *Oxford Handbook on the Transformation of the State*, edited by Stephan Leibfried, Evelyne Huber, John Stephens. Oxford: OUP, 266-82.

**2012.** "Politicization," with Gary Marks. In: *Handbook on the European Union*, edited by Erik Jones, Stephen Weatherill, and Anand Menon. Oxford: OUP, 840-53.

**2010.** "Types of Multilevel Governance," with Gary Marks. In: *Handbook on Multilevel Governance*, edited by Hendrik Enderlein, Sonja Wälti, and Michael Zürn. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar, 17-31.

**2008.** “Die Entstehung eines politischen Gemeinwesens: Der Kampf um die europäische Integration“ (translated from ‘Making of A Polity. The Struggle over European Integration) with a new postscript *Politisierung und nationale Identitäten Eine Nachbetrachtung von Liesbet Hooghe und Gary Marks*. In: *Die Politische Ökonomie der Europäischen Integration*, edited by Martin Höpner, Armin Schäfer. Frankfurt am Main: Campus Verlag, 159-202.

**2006.** “Party Ideology and European Integration: An East-West Comparison,” with Gary Marks, Moira Nelson, and Erica Edwards. In: *Public Opinion, Party Competition and European Union Integration in Post-Communist Eastern Europe*, edited by Robert Rohrschneider and Stephen Whitefield. Palgrave: New York.

**2006.** “The Neofunctionalists Were (Almost) Right: Politicization and European Integration,” with Gary Marks. In: *The Diversity of Democracy: Corporatism, Social Order and Political Conflict*, edited by Colin Crouch and Wolfgang Streeck. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 205-222.

**2004.** “Contrasting Visions of Multi-Level Governance?” with Gary Marks. In: *Multi-Level Governance*, edited by Ian Bache and Matthew Flinders. Oxford: OUP, 15-30.

Reprinted in *Multi-Level Governance: Essential Readings I & II*, edited by Ian Bache and Matthew Flinders, (Cheltenham, Elgar: 2015).

**2004.** “Belgium: Hollowing the Center.” In: *Federalism and Territorial Cleavages*, edited by Ugo Amoretti and Nancy Bermeo. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 55-92.

**2004.** “Globalization and the European Union – Shared Governance on a Regional Scale.” In: *The Impact of Globalization on Federal Systems*, edited by Harvey Lazar and Hamish Telford. Montreal: McGill University/Queen’s University Press, 283-327.

**2004.** “Does Left/Right Structure Party Positions on European Integration?” with Gary Marks and Carole Wilson. In: *European Integration and Political Conflict*, edited by Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen. Cambridge: CUP, 120-140.

**2003.** “Belgium: From Regionalism to Federalism,” [extensively revised from 1993] In: *The Territorial Management of Ethnic Conflict*, edited by John Coakley. London: Frank Cass, 73-99.

**2002.** “Accommodating Multi-nationality in the European Commission: A Consociational or Weberian Administration?” in *The Challenge of Cultural Pluralism. Festschrift in Honor of Kenneth D. McRae*, edited by Stephen Brooks. Praeger Publishers, 55-76.

**2002.** “The Mobilization of Subnational Authorities and Multilevel Governance,” in *L’action collective en Europe*, edited by Richard Balme, Didier Chabanet, and Vincent Wright. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po, 347-374.

**2001.** "Top Commission Officials on Capitalism. An Institutionalist Understanding of Preferences," in *The Rules of Integration: Institutionalist Approaches to the Study of Europe*, edited by Gerald Schneider and Mark Aspinwall. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 152-173.

**1999.** "Making of A Polity. The Struggle over European Integration," with Gary Marks, in *Continuity and Change in Contemporary Capitalism*, edited by Herbert Kitschelt, Gary Marks, Peter Lange and John Stephens. Cambridge: CUP, 70-97.

Translated in German with a new postscript by the authors, in *Die Politische Ökonomie der Europäischen Integration*, edited by Martin Höpner, Armin Schäfer (Frankfurt am Main: Campus, 2008).

Translated in Swedish as 'Hur motsättningar skapar gemenskap,' with Gary Marks [Making of a Polity, In *Europaperspektiv 1998. Årsbok för Europaforskning inom ekonomi, juridik och statskunskap*, edited by Ulf Bernitz, Sverker Gustavsson and Lars Oxelheim, (Stockholm: Nerenius & Santérus).

Translated in Spanish as 'Una politeya en formacion: pugnas sobre la integracion europea,' with Gary Marks. In *Aspectos politicos y sociales de la integracion europea*, edited by Ivan Llamazares and Fernando Reinares, (Valencia: Tirant lo Blanch).

**1997.** "A House with Differing Views: The European Commission and Cohesion Policy," in *At the Heart of the Union: Studies of the European Commission*, edited by Neill Nugent. London: MacMillan, 89-108. [Second edition in 2000.]

**1997.** "Il Belgio: missione per eccellere in Europa. Federalizzazione e integrazione europea," [Belgium: A Mission for European Excellence. Federalization and European Integration.] in *Policy Making in Federal or Regional States*, edited by Bruno Dente and L.J. Sharpe. Turin: Agnelli Foundation, 265-337.

**1997.** "Contending Models of Governance in the European Union," with Gary Marks, in *Europe's Ambiguous Unity: Conflict and Consensus in the Post-Maastricht Era*, edited by Alan Cafruny and Carl Lankowski. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 21-44.

**1996.** "Introduction: Reconciling European-wide Policy with National Diversity," in *Cohesion Policy and European Integration: Building Multilevel Governance*, edited by Liesbet Hooghe. Oxford: OUP, 1-26.

**1996.** "Building a Europe with the Regions: The Changing Role of the European Commission," in *Cohesion Policy and European Integration: Building Multilevel Governance*, edited by Liesbet Hooghe. Oxford: OUP, 89-128.

**1996.** "Subnational Mobilization in the European Union," [reprinted from *West European Politics, 1995.*] in *The Crisis of Representation in Europe*, edited by Jack Hayward. London: Frank Cass, 175-198.

**1996.** "Territorial Restructuring in the European Union: Regional Pressures," with Gary Marks, in *La Restructuration De L'Etat dans les Pays d'Europe Occidentale*, edited by Sabino Cassese and Vincent Wright. Paris: Editions La Découverte, Collection 'Recherches', 207-226.

[Also published in English by Pinter, 1996.]

**1995.** "European Integration and the State," with Gary Marks and Kermit Blank, in *Der Nationalstaat am Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts: Die Schweiz im Prozess der Globalisierung*, edited by Klaus Armingeon. Bern/Stuttgart: Haupt, 91-106.

**1995.** "Belgian Federalism and the European Community," in *Regions in the European Community*, edited by Michael Keating and Barry Jones. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 134-165.

**1994.** "De relatie Brussel/ Brusselse rand-Vlaanderen: institutionele aspecten," [Territorial Politics around Brussels: An Institutional Perspective.] in *De Problematiek van de Brusselse Rand*, edited by Els Witte. Brussels: Vrije Universiteit Brussel, 384-410.

**1993.** „Van het Martelarenplein naar het Schumanplein. De invloed van Europese integratie op de intergouvernementele relaties in het Belgisch federaal model," [Impact of European Integration on Intergovernmental Relations in Belgium.] in *Scenario's voor de toekomst*, edited by Wilfried Dumon, Guido Fauconnier, Rudolf Maes, Esther Meulemans. Leuven: Acco, 35-58.

**1993.** "Belgium: From Regionalism to Federalism," in *The Territorial Management of Ethnic Conflict*, edited by John Coakley. London: Frank Cass, 44-68.

**1992.** "Nationalist Movements and Social Factors: A Theoretical Perspective," in *The Social Origins of Nationalist Movements*, edited by John Coakley. London: Sage Publications, 21-44.

### **TEXTBOOKS (NON-REFEREED)**

**2015.** "Bypassing the Nation State? Regions and the EU Policy Process," with Michael Keating and Michaël Tatham, in *European Union: Power and Policy Making*, edited by Jeremy Richardson and Sonia Mazey (fourth edition), 445-67.

**2012.** 'The Commission's Services', co-authored with Hussein Kassim, *The Institutions of the European Union*, edited by John Peterson and Michael Shackleton, OUP, 173-98.

**2006.** 'The European Commission Civil Services,' with Neill Nugent, in *The Institutions of the European Union*, edited by John Peterson and Michael Shackleton (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 147-168.

**2005.** 'By-Passing the Nation-State? Regions and the EU Policy Process,' with Michael Keating, in *European Union: Power and Policy Making*, edited by Jeremy J. Richardson (London: Routledge)[revised from 2001 edition.]

**2001.** 'By-Passing the Nation-State? Regions and the EU Policy Process,' with Michael Keating, in *European Union: Power and Policy Making*, edited by Jeremy J. Richardson (London: Routledge), 239-255[Revised from 1994 edition.]

**1998.** 'La Belgique vue du Canada,' In *Où va la Belgique?*, edited by Marc Swyngedouw and Marco Martiniello (Paris: l'Harmattan), 237-247. Also published in Dutch: 'België bekeken vanuit Canada,' In *Belgische toestanden: de lotgevallen van een kleine bi-culturele democratie*, edited by Marc Swyngedouw and Marco Martiniello (Icarus/ Anthos, 1998), 186-193.

**1994.** 'The Dynamics of Constitutional Change in Belgium,' in *Contemporary Political Studies 1994*, edited by Patrick Dunleavy and Jeffrey Stanyer, (London: British Political Science Association), 314-324.

**1994.** 'By-Passing the Nation-State? Regions and the EU Policy Process,' with Michael Keating, in *European Union: Power and Policy Making*, edited by Jeremy J. Richardson (London: Routledge), 216-229.

## VII. OTHER PUBLICATIONS

**2020.** "Who opposes the EU? Continuity and change in party Euroscepticism between 2014 and 2019." LSE blog, June 1, 2020 (<https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/euoppblog/2020/06/01/who-opposes-the-eu-continuity-and-change-in-party-euroscepticism-between-2014-and-2019/>)

**2019.** "What the rise of radical nationalism tells us about the debate between postfunctionalism and liberal intergovernmentalism." *LSE blog*, Feb 26, 2019. <https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/euoppblog/2019/02/26/what-the-rise-of-radical-nationalism-tells-us-about-the-debate-between-postfunctionalism-and-liberal-intergovernmentalism/>

**2019.** "Europe's new politics: Transnationalism vs. the Nation," published October 1, on <https://www.friendsofeurope.org/insights/europes-new-politics-transnationalism-vs-the-nation/>

**2018.** "Re-engaging Grand Theory: European integration in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century," with Gary Marks. Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies (RSCAS) Working Paper Series, No. 2018/43.

**2016.** "Regional Dispute Settlement," with Karen Alter. Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies (RSCAS) Working Paper Series, No. 2016, Florence: EUI.

**2014.** Lenz, Tobias, Jeanine Bezuijen, Liesbet Hooghe, and Gary Marks. "Patterns of International Organization: Task Specific vs. General Purpose." Robert Schuman Centre for



- Advanced Studies (RSCAS) Working Paper Series, No. 2014/128, Florence: European University Institute.
- 2012.** 'The Commission of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Core Beliefs on EU Governance,' *KFG Working Paper No. 38*, Freie Universität Berlin, 1-31.
- 2012.** 'Beyond Federalism: Estimating and Explaining the Territorial Structure of Government,' with Gary Marks, *KFG Working Paper No. 37*, Freie Universität Berlin, 1-38.
- 2010.** 'Images of Europe: How Commission Officials View their Institution's Role in the EU,' *Arena Working Paper #8 (Sept. 2010)*.
- 2009.** 'Rise of the Regions,' with Gary Marks, *Cahiers of the Committee of the Regions: Inaugural Edition*.
- 2009.** 'Letter from the Chair: A Time of Turmoil,' *EUSA Review*, 21 (4), pp. 2-3.
- 2008.** 'Postscript on the Making of a Polity', with Gary Marks, *EUSA Review*, 21 (2), pp. 5-8.
- 2007.** 'Letter from the Chair: EUSA Conference: Can Big Be Beautiful?' *EUSA Review Vol 20* (Summer), 1 and 24.
- 2005.** 'Letter from the Chair: Methodological Pluralism among Europeanists', *European Politics and Society APSA Newsletter*, Spring-Summer 2005, available from the web: <http://www.apsanet.org/~ep/newsletter.html>
- 2004.** 'Letter from the Chair: US-EU relations After the US Elections', *European Politics and Society APSA Newsletter*, Winter 2004, available from <http://www.apsanet.org/~ep/newsletter.html>
- 2004.** 'European integration and democratic competition,' with Gary Marks. *Friedrich Ebert Stiftung*, available on the web: <http://www.fes.de/europolity/SummaryHoogheMarks.htm>, pp. 1-13.
- 2003.** 'Unraveling the Central State, But How? Types of Multi-Level Governance,' with Gary Marks. Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna, *The Political Science Series* 87, 27pp.
- 2003.** 'National Identity and Support for European Integration,' with Gary Marks *Wissenschaftszentrum Working Paper SP IV 2003-202*. Available on: <http://www.wz-berlin.de/zkd/dsl/papers.de.htm#2003>, 40pp.
- 2003.** 'Europe Divided? Elites vs. Public Opinion on European Integration.' Institute for Advanced Studies, Vienna, *The Political Science Series* 88, 26pp.
- 2001.** 'Types of Multi-Level Governance,' with Gary Marks *European Integration online Papers* (EIoP) Vol. 5, N° 11; <http://eiop.or.at/eiop/texte/2001-011a.htm>
- 2001.** 'The Renaissance of European Integration Studies.' *West European Politics and Society Newsletter, APSA Section*, Fall, 2-4.
- 2000.** 'Party Positions On European Integration: New Politics vs. Left/Right,' with Gary Marks and Carole Wilson, *Universität Konstanz Working Paper*.
- 1998.** 'ECSA Review Forum. Integrating Left and Right: Studying EU Politics,' *European Community Studies Association Newsletter*, (Fall), p. 4-5. (Forum with Kathleen McNamara, Simon Hix, Liesbet Hooghe, and Mark Pollack).
- 1993.** 'Politics and Policy in the European Community in 1992: A Review.' *Res Publica* 35: 3-4, 388-430.
- 1992.** 'De Europese Gemeenschap in 1991.' *Res Publica* 34: 3-4, 371-405.

1991. 'Het politiek gebeuren in de Europese Gemeenschap in 1990.' *Res Publica* 33: 3-4, 396-431.
1989. 'Democratie en modernisatie: noodzaak of keuze ?' [Democracy and Modernization: Causal Link or Choice?] *Res Publica* 31: 4, 565-591.
1987. 'Nota over de herinrichting van de kiesindeling in Brabant' [Boundary Revisions in the Province of Brabant: Shifts in Parliamentary Seat Distributions] *Res Publica* 29: 2, 259-273.
1986. 'De kansen op conflict, mobilisatie en actie in een separatistisch proces,' [Conflict, Mobilization, and Action in a Separatist Process] *Res Publica*, 28: 1, 55-73.

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

### *Conferences/ workshops organized or co-organized (1993—)*

- "The Effects of Multilevel Governance," EUI, May 23-34, 2019.
- "Partisan Divides in Europe and America," with Grad students of Poli 830, UNC, May 3-4, 2019.
- "Book workshop: Community, Scale, and the Design of International Organization," Free University Berlin, Berlin, June 7, 2018.
- "Re-Engaging Grand Theories," European University Institute, May 31-June 1, 2018.
- "Updating the Regional Authority Index," UNC Chapel Hill, November 17-18, 2017.
- "CHES Workshop – to the 2017 survey," European University Institute, May 20, 2017.
- "Rejected Europe, Beloved Europe, Cleavage Europe?," European University Institute, May 18-19, 2017.
- "Theory Meets Crisis," European University Institute, June 30-July 1, 2016.
- "PhD Workshop on Multilevel Governance, Decentralization, and Regionalism," VU Amsterdam, June 8-9, 2016.
- "Workshop on the Causes of Multilevel Governance," with Caelesta Braun, Hanna Kleider, Benjamin Neudorfer, Gary Marks, Hanse Wissenschaftskolleg, Delmenhorst, Nov 11-13, 2014.
- "Workshop preparing the 2014 Chapel Hill Expert Survey," VU Amsterdam, October 2014.
- "Scale and Community: The Design of International Organization," Hanse Wissenschaftskolleg, Delmenhorst, July 6-8, 2014.
- "Multilevel Governance within the State," Hanse Wissenschaftskolleg-Delmenhorst, July 31-August 3, 2013.
- "Theory meets Data: The Design of International Institutions," UNC Chapel Hill, April 26-27, 2013.
- "Regional Authority Workshop," VU Amsterdam, March 16-17 2012.
- Authors' Workshop on 'The European Commission of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,' KFG-Free University of Berlin, Feb 7-8 2011.

Workshop on 'Multilevel Governance: Estimating Authority Below and Above the State,' KFG-Free University of Berlin, December 20-21 2010.

11<sup>th</sup> biennial conference of the European Union Studies Association, Marina del Rey, Los Angeles, April 2009.

Transatlantic Graduate Workshop on EU politics, Hanse Wissenschaftskolleg, Delmenhorst, May 9-10 2008.

Graduate Conference on "Multi-Level Governance: Combining Theory and Method in EU Research," VU Amsterdam, May 31- June 1 2006.

Conference on 'Parties, Identity, and Multilevel Governance,' University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, April 29-30, 2006.

Conference on 'Causes and Consequences of Euroskepticism,' VU Amsterdam, July 1-2, 2005.

Workshop on 'Crossvalidating Datasets on Party Positioning,' VU Amsterdam, October 9, 2004.

Conference on 'Party system change and European integration,' University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 23-24 April 2004.

Graduate Student Workshop on the European Union, European University Institute, Florence, June 2002.

Conference on 'Federalism and Multi-Level Governance,' University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, March 2002.

Graduate Student Workshop for Ph.D. students researching the European Union, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, May 2000.

Conference on 'Territorial Politics in Europe: A Zero-Sum Game?' European University Institute, Robert Schuman Centre, April 1997.

Workshop on 'Understanding Institutional Change in the European Union,' University of Toronto, April 1995.

Conference on 'Cohesion Policy and Territorial Restructuring in Europe: Impact of the Structural Funds', at Nuffield College, Oxford University, December 1993.

### ***Conference papers and presentations (since 2010)***

"A Theory of International Organization," keynote at a *Barcelona Workshop on Global Governance: Navigating Complexity*, Barcelona, Jan 23-24, 2020.

“A Theory of International Organization,” presentation at a workshop on *Decline and Death of International Organizations*, University of Maastricht, Brussels office, Jan 9-10, 2020.

“The European Union: An Economic Union or a Union of Values,” presentation at *Vices conference: The European Union Under Stress*, VU Amsterdam, October 31-Nov 11, 2019.

“A cleavage theory of partisanship,” and “Roundtable: Challenges of Studying Contemporary Cleavage Politics,” conference at the Berlin Social Science Center, July 4-5, 2019.

“Bordering Europe,” conference at the EUI, Florence, 30-31 May 2019, discussant.

“Institutional Complexity in Global Governance,” conference at the EUI, Florence, 29-30 May 2019, discussant.

“Multilevel Governance and Its Effects,” at a conference on the Effects of Multilevel Governance, May 23-24, 2019, EUI, Florence.

“Grand Theories of European Integration in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,” and “The Structure of Political Conflict,” Presentation; discussant of four papers on “Heterodox theories of (dis)integration,” at the European Union Studies Association, Denver, May 9-11 2019.

“The Structure of Political Conflict,” with Gary Marks, Dave Attewell, Jan Rovny presented at a conference; discussant of a paper “Populism as a Reaction to Local Disruption: Evidence from European Municipalities” on conference on “Partisan Divides,” UNC-Chapel Hill, May 3-4 2019.

“The Resistible Rise of International Authority,” paper giver, at the conference on “Europe at the Crossroads,” University of Lisbon, Portugal, October 15 2018.

“Reflections on the Effects of World Regionalization,” presentation at a conference on “Regions in a Multipolar World,” Radcliffe Institute, Harvard University, September 27-28, 2018.

“The Resistible Rise of International Authority,” paper giver; and discussant at a panel on “The policy consequences of multilevel governance,” APSA, Boston, Aug 30-Sept 2 2018.

“The Transnational Cleavage and its Social Bases,” paper giver, at the closing conference of the KollegForschungsgruppe “Transformative Power of Europe,” June 8-9, 2018.

“Re-engaging Grand Theory: European integration in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,” paper giver (with Gary Marks), presented at a conference “Re-Engaging Grand Theory” at the European University Institute, May 31-June 1, 2018.

“Workshop on Radicalism and Realignment,” discussant, Duke University, April 20-21, 2018.

“Emerging Party Trends in Europe,” with Gary Marks, presented at the inaugural conference of the European Politics and Governance Programme (EGPP), also discussant role; Robert Schuman Centre, EUI, March 8-9, 2018.

“Dealignment meets Cleavage Theory,” paper with Gary Marks, Jan Rovny, David Attewell, APSA, San Francisco, Sept 1-2, 2017; also discussant of panel “IOs as Conditional Clubs and Norm Enforcers.”

“A Transnational Cleavage: The Structure of Politicization in Europe,” presented at a conference “Transformation or Collapse? Change in a Postfunctionalist Europe” organized by ACCESS, Amsterdam UvA-VUA, October 13-14, 2017.

“Book workshop: A Seat at the Table: authored by Chris Clark,” commentator, UNC Chapel Hill, July 31 2017.

“Dealignment meets Cleavage Theory,” paper with Gary Marks, Jan Rovny, David Attewell, presented at a conference “Rejected Europe, Beloved Europe, Cleavage Europe?,” EUI, Florence, May 17-18, 2017.

“Europe’s Crises and Political Contestation,” paper with Gary Marks, presented at conference on “Stein Rokkan’s Heritage to Contemporary Political Science: Understanding Representational and Policy-Making Challenges in Multi-Jurisdictional Polities,” Bergen University, Norway, Sept 20-21, 2016.

“Europe’s Crises and Political Contestation”; “Brexit Shock” roundtable; “Regional Dispute Settlement,” APSA, Philadelphia, September 2016.

“The Reaction Against Transnationalism,” memo, presented at Workshop on “Wyoming Retreat: International Relations 2030,” University of Wyoming, August 25-27, 2016.

“Europe’s Crises and Political Contestation.”. Paper presented at a conference “Theory Meets Crises,” EUI, June 30-July 1, 2016.

“What does the Euro-Crisis say to our Theories of Economic and Political Integration?” (roundtable); ‘Community and The Structure of Governance: A Postfunctionalist Theory’ (paper), Council of Europeanists, April 2016.

‘The State of the Field in Federalism/IGR Research: Approaches to Design, Data, Measurement, and Analysis,’ APSA Short Course for the Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations Section, Sept 2015; Paper presentation on ‘The Effect of Community on Regional Governance;’ discussant on panel “Never the Twain Shall Meet? Party Politics in Western and Eastern Europe,” APSA, San Francisco, Sept 2015.

‘Plenary contribution: The Future of EU Federalism,’ and Discussant on ‘Roundtable: The New Intergovernmentalism,’ European Union Studies Association, Boston, March 2015.

‘Regional Courts and Dispute Settlement,’ presented at an Authors’ Conference for an Oxford Handbook on Comparative Regionalism, at the Free University Berlin, December 12-13, 2014.

‘Regional authority in time and space,’ presented at a workshop on “Causes of Multilevel Governance,” HWK Delmenhorst, Nov 11-13, 2014.

‘Patterns of International Organization: General Purpose vs. Task-specific,’ co- presented with Gary Marks & ‘From Uniform to Differentiated Governance,’ co-presented with Gary Marks at the APSA, Washington D.C. Sept, 2014.

‘The Authority of International Organizations: The Effects of Scope and Scale,’ with Gary Marks, presented at the ISA, Toronto, March 26-29, 2014.

‘Patterns of International Organization: General Purpose vs. Task-specific,’ with Tobias Lenz, Jeanine Bezuijen, Gary Marks, presented at the ISA, Toronto, March 26-29, 2014.

‘Democracy and Subnational Government,’ with Gary Marks, presentation at a conference on *Legitimacy Problems in Established Democracies*, Amsterdam, 26-28 September, 2013.

‘Keynote: Unraveling the Central State – The Rise of Regional Authority,’ *Policy and Politics Conference*, Bristol, September 17-18, 2013.

‘Designing Third Party Dispute Settlement in International Organizations,’ with Jeanine Bezuijen, paper presented; Patterns of Regional Authority, with Gary Marks, paper presented; Panel on “EU Policy Export,” discussant: at the Conference of Europeanists, Amsterdam, June 25-27, 2013.

'Designing Third Party Dispute Settlement in International Organizations', with Jeanine Bezuijen and Svet Derderyan, paper presented at the Workshop "Theory Meets Data," Chapel Hill, April 26-27 2013

'Designing Third Party Dispute Settlement in International Organizations,' with Jeanine Bezuijen and Svet Derderyan, paper presented; 'Roundtable on The Diffusion of Regional Orders: Comparative Regionalism,' presentation; Panel on 'Speaking with a Single Voice? The EU as an International Actor,' Chair; Panel on Governance Transfer by Regional Organizations 1: Africa, the Middle East, and Asia,' Discussant; 'Authority and Autonomy of International Governmental Organizations in the Provision of Governance,' Chair: at the International Studies Association, San Francisco, April 2-6 2013.

'Regional Authority in Latin America from 1950-2010—A New Measure,' with Sandra Chapman, Sara Niedzwiecki, and Gary Marks, paper prepared for APSA, New Orleans, Sept 2012 [conference canceled].

'Creating a Comparative Measure of Decentralization for Southeast Asia,' with Sarah Shair-Rosenfield and Gary Marks, paper prepared for APSA, New Orleans, Sept 2012 [conference canceled].

'The Authority of International Organizations,' presented at the Conference of Europeanists, March 2012.

'Intergovernmental and supranational authority of IOs,' presentation at the International Database Workshop, organized by the WZB, Berlin, February 24-25 2012.

'Panel III: Neue Herausforderungen für die Institutionen der EU', Discussant, at a graduate conference *'Europa in der Krise? Herausforderungen für die Integrationsforschung'*, Berlin, 1-2 December 2011.

'Supranationalism in Regional Regimes', with Gary Marks, paper presented at the 'Conference on Regional Organizations as Global Players: Active = Influential?', organized by the Kollegforschungsgruppe 'Transformative Power of Europe', Berlin, October 28-29, 2011.

'Multilevel Governance and the State', with Gary Marks and Arjan H. Schakel, paper presented at a Conference on the 'Transformation of the State', HWK, Delmenhorst, Nov 3-5, 2011.

'Assessing Left/Right and Europe after the Crisis', Poros Conference on the Euro-crisis, Poros, organized by ELIAMEP, Greece, July 4-8, 2011.

'The Evolution of Sid Tarrow: Becoming a Transnational Scholar', with Gary Marks, paper prepared for Sid Tarrow's fest, June 2-4 2011.

'Beyond Federalism,' paper presented at a conference on 'The EU toward a federation?' organized at Charles University, Prague, May 5-6, 2011.

Paper presented on 'Commission Core Beliefs'; also organizer of a roundtable on 'EU Politics in Brittle Times'; chair and participant on a roundtable on 'European identity-the way forward'; discussant on a panel 'When Europeanization travels abroad.' European Union Studies Association, Boston, March 2011

'IGOs and international authority', presentation at a Workshop on Multilevel Governance, Berlin, Dec 20-21, 2010.

'A Crossnational and Temporal Analysis of Regional Authority,' with Jon Kropko and Gary Marks, paper presented at the APSA, Washington DC, September 2010.

'Authors Meet Critics: *The Rise of Regional Authority: a comparative study of 42 democracies (1950-2006)* and 'Images of Europe: How Commission Officials view their Institution's Role in the EU' Conference of Europeanists, Montreal, April 2010.

### ***Invited talk, lectures, public events (since 2010)***

"The Social Bases of Political Parties," invited talk at the University of Montreal, October 16, 2020.

"Podcast: The transnational Cleavage" – Transformation in European Politics Podcast series hosted by Tarik Abou-Chadi, U of Zurich, available at <https://soundcloud.com/user-467531770> [episode 14 -- Oct 19, 2020].

"Roundtable: Is the EU strong enough for today's world? | Perspectives from the Atlanta EU Consuls General," discussant, Center for European Studies – UNC, October 13, 2020.

"Failing forward in Eastern Enlargement – Veronica Anghel & Erik Jones," discussant, EUI European Union Studies Group, September 30, 2020.

"Roundtable: The Future of European Integration," with Tanja Borzel, and Christina Schneider, *European Politics Online Workshop Series*, September 16, 2020.

"Coronavirus: A view from Italy," Webinar for the Center for European Studies, UNC-Chapel Hill, April 17, 2020.

"Book Presentation: A Theory of International Organization," Globe Webinar Series: The Future of Global Governance, KU Leuven, Belgium, March 16, 2020.

"Book Presentation: A Theory of International Organization," RSCAS Seminar, European University Institute, January 29, 2020.

"A cleavage theory of partisanship," University College London & London School of Economics, London, December 2, 2019.

"The basic set-up of international organization: a trade-off between scale and community," St Gallen, Switzerland, October 8, 2019.

"A cleavage theory of partisanship," Sciences Po, Paris, September 10, 2019;

"A cleavage theory of partisanship," ETH-Zurich & University of Zurich, October 3, 2019

"A cleavage theory of partisanship," St Gallen, Switzerland, October 8, 2019.

"The 2019 European Elections and the Structure of Political Conflict in Europe," EUI, May 29, 2019.

"Brexit: What, Where, and How?" Center for European Studies, UNC-Chapel Hill, April 8, 2019.

"Brexit and Political Polarization," Global Leadership Council meeting at UNC, October 5

"Community, Scale, and Regional Governance: Explaining Differentiation," Keynote Lecture for the PPRIDE program, Tübingen University, July 25, 2018.

"Europe's Crises and the Emergence of a Transnational Cleavage," presentation at the IR Faculty Colloquium, Princeton University, February 5, 2018.

"Community, Scale, and Jurisdictional Design within States," Department of Political Science, University

of California, Berkeley, San Francisco, November 9, 2017.

“Publish or Perish?” Global Metropolitan Studies Program and European Studies, University of California, Berkeley, San Francisco, November 8, 2017.

“Roundtable on Transatlantic Research and Academic Collaboration – with the DAAD representative Nina Hagemann,” Center for European Studies, UNC Chapel Hill, October 29, 2017.

“International Organizations in Crisis? Rising Authority and Perceptions of Decline,” at the GIGA office, Berlin, October 19, 2017.

“Roundtable on Brexit: What Future for Britain and Europe?,” Center for European Studies, UNC Chapel Hill, September 19, 2017.

“Community, Scale, and Jurisdictional Design within States,” with Gary Marks, American University, September 15, 2017.

“Keynote address: A New Transnational Cleavage? Europe’s multilevel polity at a crossroads,” at the Jean Monnet Programme’s 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference, EUI, Florence, June 22, 2017.

“Keynote address: A New Transnational Cleavage?” at the NCCR Final conference, ETH Zurich, June 14, 2017.

“Cleavage Theory and Europe’s Crises: Lipset, Rokkan and the Transnational Cleavage,” talk at the Minda de Ginzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, April 21, 2017.

“The Future of the European Union,” two presentations at a Workshop on “Averting Civilizational Collapse? Challenges to Governing Contemporary Human Society,” Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago de Chile, April 3 & 4, 2017.

“Scale, Community, and Regional Governance,” seminar at the Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago de Chile, April 4, 2017.

“The Fate of the EU,” on occasion of Euroweek, Center for European Studies at UNC Chapel Hill, March 27, 2017.

“The Brexit Shock and its implications,” presentation at Davidson College, NC, October 19, 2016.

“The Brexit Shock—future scenarios,” presentation for the Global Development and the Arts and Sciences Foundation, University of North Carolina, October 6; presentation for the International Affairs Advisory Council, University of North Carolina, November 14, 2016.

“Theory meets Crisis: What do Europe’s multiple crises say to our understanding of EU politics?” Lecture at the 26th PhD Summer School of the ECPR Standing Group on Political Parties, University of Nottingham, 11-23 September, 2016.

Stein Rokkan Memorial Lecture: “Rokkan on Regional Governance: The Effect of Community,” with Gary Marks, Bergen University, Norway, Sept 22, 2016.

“The Brexit Shock,” Roundtable organized by Center for European Studies, UNC, September 8, 2016.

Roundtable on “Brexit – the Aftermath,” SPS at the EUI, June 28, 2016.

Talk on “The Eurocrisis”, Worldview (appr. 100 K-12 teachers), University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, March 23, 2016.



“Multilevel Governance within the State: Data, Trends, Patterns,” OECD Directorate on Territorial Governance, Paris, June 10, 2016.

“Roundtable on Community, Scale, and Regional Governance,” Amsterdam, June 9, 2016.

Talk on “The Eurocrisis”, Worldview (appr. 100 K-12 teachers), University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, March 23, 2016.

Talk on “Perils and Promise of the PhD,” London School of Economics, February 16, 2016.

Talk on “What Is the European Union and Why Is It Important?,” Worldview, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, June 16, 2015.

‘Book panel: Theresa Kuhn’s *Experiencing European Integration: Transnational Lives and European Identity*, University of Amsterdam, May 21 2015.

‘The Rise of Regional Decentralization: Why a Rokkan Region can have country-wide effects,’ presented at the European University Institute, January 21, 2015.

‘A Postfunctionalist Theory of Governance: The International,’ presented at the European University Institute, October 21, 2014.

‘Economic and Monetary Union: A Leap in the Dark?’, International Summer School, VU University Amsterdam, July 9, 2014.

‘Unraveling the Central State: The Rise of Regional Authority,’ Nuffield College, Oxford, May 20, 2014.

‘Multilevel Governance within the State: Trends, Patterns, Causes,’ Hertie School, Berlin, February 5, 2014.

‘Identity and European integration,’ brief presentation at VUA-UVA ACCESS inaugural event “Europe in crisis – resilient Europe,” Amsterdam, January 23, 2014.

‘Designing Third Party Dispute Settlement for International Organizations,’ KFG-Berlin, November 11, 2013.

‘Keynote address: Unraveling the Central State – The Rise of Regional Authority,’ *Policy and Politics Conference*, Bristol, September 17-18, 2013.

‘The European Commission of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,’ lunch book presentation (with John Peterson and Hussein Kassim) at the European Commission, Brussels, July 8, 2013.

Guest lectures in Graduate classes (“Measuring Party Positions through Expert Surveys” March 4 & “Postfunctionalism and European Integration” April 22) and undergraduate classes (“The sources and consequences of the Eurocrisis” March 25), U of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Talk on “US-EU relations: A delicate rebalancing act,” *Worldview Conference on Europe in Crisis?*, Friday Center, UNC, March 21, 2013.

Roundtable on “Transatlantic Relations: From the Fall of the Wall to the Eurocrisis and Beyond,” organized by the German Department, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Nov 5, 2012.

‘The Authority of International Organizations,’ staff seminar at the VU University Amsterdam, June 20, 2012.

'An Era of Regionalization?' Pompeu Fabra University, Barcelona, June 1, 2012.

'Still an Era of Regionalization?' Keynote roundtable at the Regional Studies Association Conference, Delft, May 14, 2012.

'America: grootmacht naar de 2012 verkiezingen', lecture to the cultural organization Davidsfonds, Wortegem-Petegem, April 14, 2012.

'Roundtable in Honor of Peter Mair – future directions in multilevel governance research', European Consortium of Political Research Workshops, Antwerp, April 12, 2012.

'A Primer on Multilevel Governance and European Integration,' lecture in Poli 730, Political Science, UNC.

'The Authority of International Organizations,' European Studies, New York University, March 28, 2012.

'The Authority of International Organizations,' Nuffield College, Oxford University, March 8, 2012.

'Community and Scale: A Research Programme,' informal jour fixe at the Kollegforschungsgruppe 'Transformative Power of Europe', December 5, 2011.

'Regional government: theory and measurement', invited presentation for the Territorial Governance Unit at the OECD, Paris, October 8, 2011.

'Community and Scale in the International Arena,' Opening Lecture at the 2011 Inauguration Ceremony of the Berlin Graduate School for Transnational Studies, October 4, 2011.

'Multilevel Governance: Between Community and Scale,' seminar at the Centre for European Studies, Munk Centre, University of Toronto, September 15, 2011.

'Multilevel Governance: Between Community and Scale', talk at the Transatlantic Masters Friday Lecture Series, EU Center of Excellence at UNC-Chapel Hill, September 9, 2011.

'From Federalism To Multilevel Governance: Estimating And Explaining The Territorial Structure Of Government,' European Studies Centre, University of Hannover, November 16, 2010.

Roundtable on 'Beyond yes/no: A Community of Europeans?', with Thomas Risse, MEP Andrew Duff, Timo Balthasar (Commission), Joachim Bittner (Die Zeit), European Parliament, Brussels, October 27, 2010.

'Images of Europe: How Commission Officials view their Institution's Role in the EU', KFG-Transformative Power of Europe, Free University Berlin, October 25, 2010.

'Commission Officials – What Do They Believe? Constitutional Views, Ideology, Policy Scope', presentation as part of the Collaborative Project 'The Commission of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Views from the Inside', British Academy, September 14, 2010.

"The European Commission of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century," policy briefing at the DG meeting of the European Commission, July 1, 2010 (with Hussein Kassim).

'Images of Europe: How Commission Officials view their Institution's Role in the EU', VU Amsterdam, May 29, 2010; ARENA, Oslo, June 8, 2010; and at Geneva, June 12, 2010

'Introduction to the European Union,' Worldview – K1-12 high school teachers, UNC-Chapel Hill, May 6 2010.

'The Structure of Government: Concepts, Hypotheses, Data', Mannheim University, March 11, 2010.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE OUTSIDE UNC

### Leadership in Professional Associations

Member of Executive Council, Section on Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations Organized Section of APSA (2013--2016)

Chair, European Union Studies Association (2007–2009)

Vice-Chair, European Union Studies Association—USA (2005—2007)

Chair-elect, Chair, and Emeritus-Chair (!), European Political Studies section of the American Political Science Association (2003-2006)

Member, Program Committee for the bi-annual conference of the European Union Studies Association, 2005.

### Prize and Award committees/ external evaluations

- Member of committee for the Vincent Wright award for best paper published in West European Politics in 2019-2020.
- Member, Ernst Haas Chair selection committee at the European University Institute, May-December 2019.
- Member, ERC evaluation Science After Projects (SAP) evaluation - Panel SH2, 2019.
- Member, Best dissertation, European Politics and Society Section of the APSA, 2019.
- Chair, Presidential Nomination Committee for the Comparative Politics Section of the APSA, 2017.
- Member, 2016 Committee awarding the prize for the best (single authored) journal article written by a young member of the Swiss Political Science Association (below the age of 35 years).
- Chair, 2016 APSA William Anderson Award for the Best Dissertation on Federalism, intergovernmental relations, or state and local politics 2015-16.
- Member, Committee for the 2015 Best Paper published in *Publius* for the Section on Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations Organized Section of APSA
- Chair, 2014 Deil Wright Best Paper Award Committee for the Section on Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations Organized Section of APSA
- Chair, 2013 APSA Gabriel A. Almond Dissertation Award Committee, 2012-13

- Member of the Jury shortlisting best articles published in the *Journal of Common Market Studies* since its inception in 1962 on occasion of its 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary, 2011-12
- Member, Johannes Van der Zouwen Prijs, best Masters thesis at FSW-VU University Amsterdam, 2011-12, 2012-13.
- Chair, Ernst B. Haas summer dissertation fellowship selection committee, Spring 2009
- Chair, Ernst B. Haas summer dissertation fellowship selection committee, Spring 2008
- Member, NKWP Dissertation Prize committee for the Best Dissertation in Political Science in the Netherlands, 2008
- Chair, evaluation team for Public Administration, Leiden University, July 10, 2007.
- Evaluator of integrated programs under European Commission's Framework VI Programme, March 2004, December 2006, January 2008.
- Chair of the EUSA Dissertation prize committee for the best dissertation on European Union politics, 2007.
- Member of the External Selection Board for selecting the holder of Stein Rokkan Chair at the European University Institute, Florence, Italy, March 2006.
- G. Luebbert Book Award Committee for the Best Book in Comparative Politics published in 2004 or 2005, APSA-Comparative Politics, 2006.
- Ernst B. Haas summer dissertation fellowship selection committee, EUSA, 2005.
- Chair of the Levine Prize committee for the best book in public administration published in 2003 (for the journal of *Governance*)—2004
- Member of Vincent Wright Memorial Prizes committee for the best two papers published in 2001 in West European Politics—2002
- Chair, Ph.D. dissertation award committee, European Community Studies Association—US, 2001

#### **Journal refereeing**

Acta Politica, American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, British Journal of Politics and International Relations, Canadian Political Science Review, Comparative European Politics, Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Politics, Electoral Studies, European Journal of International Relations, European Journal of Political Research, European Integration OnLine Papers, Ethnic and Racial Studies, European Political Science Review, European Union Politics, Federalisme, Global Environmental Politics, Governance, International Journal of Urban and Regional Research, International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Common Market Studies, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Journal of European Public Policy, Journal of Politics, Journal of Public Policy, Journal of European Integration, Party Politics, Perspectives on Politics, Political Analysis, Political Behavior, Political Studies, Public Administration, Public Opinion Quarterly, Publius, Regional Studies, Regional and Federal Studies, Research & Politics, Res Publica; Review of International Organizations; Territory, Politics, and Governance; West European Politics; World Politics.

#### **Book manuscript refereeing**

Cambridge University Press, ECPR press, Edgar Elgar, Lynne Rienner Publishers, MacMillan Press, Oxford University Press, Princeton University Press, Routledge/Palgrave, Rowman & Littlefield, Sage Publications

#### **Research grant refereeing**

Austrian Scientific Research  
BA/Leverhulme Foundation  
Canadian SSHR Council  
Chile fondecyt  
DFG-Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft  
Dutch Scientific Research (NWO)—The Netherlands  
Estonian National Science Foundation  
ERC-European Research Council, EU Commission  
ESRC – United Kingdom  
European Research Council, European Commission  
Flemish Fund for Scientific Research—Belgium  
French National Fund for Research  
Hongkong Research Grants Council  
Humboldt Research Scholarship for the Foundation for Polish Science  
Israel National Science Foundation  
ORA – Open Research Area  
Swiss National Science Foundation  
Thyssen Foundation  
University of Leuven, Belgium  
University of Antwerp, Belgium  
University of Ghent, Belgium  
National Science Foundation, US

**Editorial Board**

Acta Politica (since 2004), Comparative Political Studies (2005-2014), European Journal of Political Research (2003-2012), European Union Politics (since 1999), Governance (2000-2016), Journal of Public Policy (2002-2008), Journal of European Public Policy (since 2016), Journal of Politics (2008-2010), Living Reviews in Democracy (since 2008), PS-Political Science and Politics (2011-2016), Publius (since 2008), Regional Studies (2002--2008), Regional and Federal Studies (since 1995), Res Publica (1991-1998), Research & Politics (2013--), Territory, Politics, and Governance (2012--), West European Politics (since 2000)

**Tenure/ Promotion/Hiring Reviews (outside home universities)**

Promotion to Associate Professor at University of Oklahoma (2003); promotion to full professor at University of Twente, the Netherlands (2004); promotion to full professor at Brigham Young University (2006); selection committee of the Stein Rokkan Chair in Comparative Politics at European University Institute (2006); promotion to associate professor at University of Knoxville-Tennessee (2009); promotion to full professor at the International Graduate School in Geneva, promotion to Associate Professor at New York University-Buffalo (2011); promotion to full professor at the University of Texas at Austin, promotion to full professor at Johns Hopkins, promotion to associate professor at Dickinson College (2014); promotion to full professor at the University of Pittsburgh, tenure-track hiring at KU Leuven, promotion at WZB, promotion to full professor at Washington Lee University, promotion to full professor at Rutgers University (2015); senior promotion at Hertie School Berlin, promotion to endowed Chair at Notre Dame University (2016); promotion to chaired professor at Utrecht University, promotion to tenure at Göttingen university, promotion to full professor at the International Graduate School in Geneva, promotion to tenure at the University of Texas at Austin (2017); promotion to full professor at

KU Leuven, promotion to associate professor with tenure at Duke University, promotion to associate professor at American University; promotion to full professor at University of Pennsylvania (2018); promotion to full professor at Northeastern University, promotion to full professor at Hebrew University (2019);

**Professional affiliations**

- American Political Science Association (since 1994)
- Council of European Studies (since 1992)
- ECPR Standing Group on Regionalism (since 1992)
- European Community Studies Association/European Union Studies Association - USA (since 1992)
- European Community Studies Association – Canada (1995-1999)
- NIG/NOB (Dutch Political Science Association) (2004—2016)
- Regional Studies Association (since 2017)
- Vlaams Politologisch Instituut (1990-1998)

**PhD. students (principal or co-principal advisor):**

<b>Name (graduation)</b>	<b>Current position</b>
Caroline Lancaster [UNC]	Active
Gabriele Magni [UNC] (2018)	Postdoctoral Fellow, Princeton University; Assistant Professor Loyola Marymount University
Bart Bes [VU Amsterdam] (2017)	Postdoctoral Fellow, University of Lund
Trineke Palm [VU Amsterdam] (2017)	Postdoctoral Fellow, Utrecht University
Jeanine Bezuijen [VU Amsterdam] (2015)	Statistician, Government of Scotland
Benjamin Neudorfer [VU Amsterdam] (2014)	Research officer, Oxford University
Florian Stoeckel [UNC] (2014)	Assistant Professor, University of Exeter
Anna Brigevich [UNC] (2012)	Assistant Professor, North Carolina Central University
Lisa Fox [UNC] (2010)	Civil servant, State Assembly of North Carolina
Arjan H. Schakel [VU Amsterdam] (2009)	Associate Professor, University of Maastricht; U of Bergen (2019-)
Catherine De Vries [VU Amsterdam] (2007)	Chaired Professor, Essex University, VU Amsterdam; U of Bocconi (2019-)